

Coding media sources

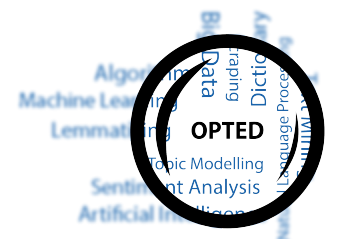
Coder Training Session

Paul Balluff, Fabienne Lind, & Annie Waldherr

Computational Communication Science Lab

Department of Communication

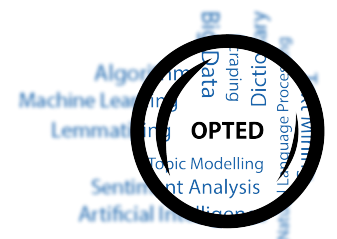
University of Vienna



This project has received funding from the EU's Horizon2020 research and innovation program under the grant agreement no 951832

Outline

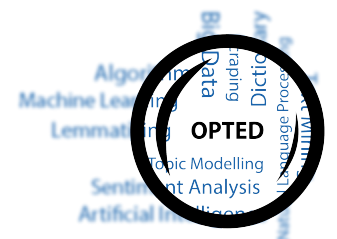
- Introduction
- The inventory
 - Overview and account creation
 - What news sources can be coded? What news sources can NOT be coded?
 - Learn coding with an example
 - Test coding rounds
 - Intercoder reliability test



Introduction

Introduction

- We are curious to learn about your group projects
- What is your idea, what countries are you interested in?

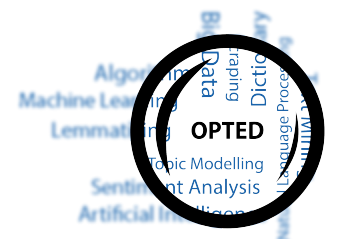
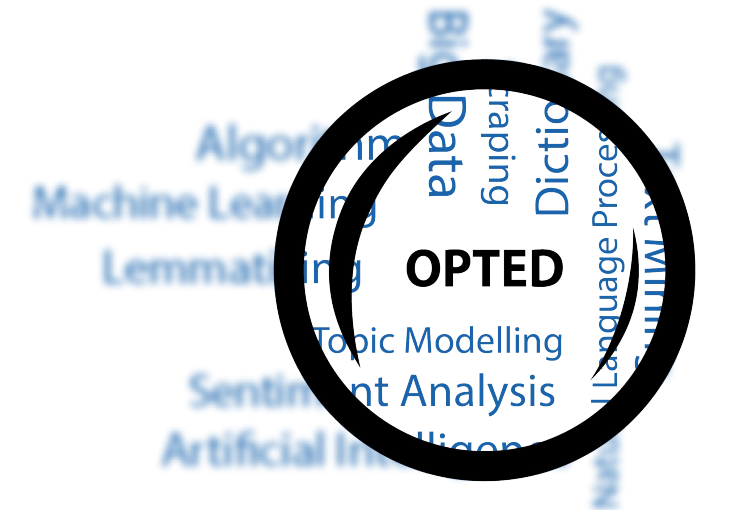


OPTED infrastructure

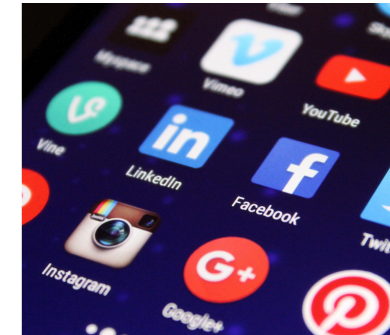
- OPTED – EU funded design study
- EU research infrastructure for political text analysis

Objectives

- **Inventory of data sources** and classification of the research landscape
- Curated inventory of existing tools and training opportunities
- Extension and harmonization of tools
- Standardization and quality control
- Ethical and legal framework for text analysis



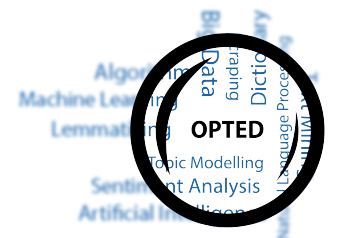
An inventory for European news sources



Challenges:

- Fragmented media landscape (Neumann, 2016; Prior, 2007)
- „The hybrid media system“ (Chadwick, 2017)

<https://opted.eu/>



Why can we not rely on existing inventories?

- Examples: Wikipedia newspaper lists, LexisNexis source list, European Media Monitor media source lists

 **WIKIPEDIA**
The Free Encyclopedia

Main page
Contents
Current events
Random article
About Wikipedia
Contact us
Donate

Contribute
Help
Learn to edit
Community portal
Recent changes
Upload file

Tools
What links here
Related changes
Special pages
Permanent link
Page information
Cite this page
Wikidata item

Print/export
Download as PDF
Printable version

Languages 
Català
Gagauz

 Edit links

Article [Talk](#) [Read](#) [Edit](#) [View his](#)

List of newspapers in the Republic of Ireland

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

For the list of newspapers published in Northern Ireland, see *List of newspapers in Northern Ireland*.

 This article uses **bare URLs**, which may be threatened by **link rot**. Please consider converting them to **full citations** to ensure the article remains in a consistent citation style. Several templates and tools are available to assist in formatting, such as **reFill** (documentation). (May 2021) (*Learn how to template message*)

Below is a list of newspapers published in Ireland.


National titles – currently published – English language [\[edit \]](#)

Daily national newspapers [\[edit \]](#)

Title	Market type	Publisher	Ownership	Location	Format	Circulation (avg. paid single copies)
<i>The Irish Sun</i>	National – tabloid	News UK	 United Kingdom	Dublin	Tabloid	44,074 ^[1]
<i>Irish Daily Star</i>	National – tabloid	Reach plc	 United Kingdom	Dublin	Tabloid	32,629 ^[2]
<i>Irish Daily Mail</i>	National – tabloid	DMG Media	 United Kingdom	Dublin	Tabloid	25,110 ^[3]
<i>Irish Daily Mirror</i>	National – tabloid	Reach plc	 United Kingdom	Dublin	Tabloid	25,231 ^[4]
<i>Irish Examiner</i>	National – quality	The Irish Times	 Ireland	Cork	Broadsheet	No longer audited
<i>Irish Independent</i>	National – quality	Mediahuis	 Belgium	Dublin	Tabloid	No longer audited
<i>The Herald (Ireland)</i>	National – tabloid	Mediahuis	 Belgium	Dublin	Tabloid	No longer audited
<i>The Irish Times</i>	National – quality	The Irish Times	 Ireland	Dublin	Broadsheet	No longer audited


Sunday national newspapers [\[edit \]](#)

Title	Market type	Publisher	Ownership	Location	Format	Circulation (avg. paid single copies)
<i>The Sunday Times</i>	National – quality	News UK	 United Kingdom	Dublin	Broadsheet	65,985 ^[5]
<i>Irish Mail on Sunday</i>	National – tabloid	DMG Media	 United Kingdom	Dublin	Tabloid	54,952 ^[5]
<i>The Irish Sun on Sunday</i>	National – tabloid	News UK	 United Kingdom	Dublin	Tabloid	42,689 ^[5]
<i>The Irish Sunday Mirror</i>	National – tabloid	Reach plc	 United Kingdom	Dublin	Tabloid	18,750 ^[5]
<i>Sunday Independent</i>	National – quality	Mediahuis	 Belgium	Dublin	Broadsheet	No longer audited

 <https://emm.newsbrief.eu/NewsBrief/sourceslist/de/list.html>

emm Sources list

ALLE ZEHN MINUTEN AKTUALISIERT, 24 STUNDEN AM TAG

 Search

Hauptmenü

- Wichtigste Nachrichten
- 24-Stunden Überblick
- Ereignis-Erkennung
- Aktivste Themen
- Hilfe zu EMM
- Overview
- Profisuche
- Sources list
- Sitemap

EU Fokus

EU Policy Areas

Themen

weltweit

Ämter und Agenturen

Sources list

[Ireland](#) [Language...](#) [Subject...](#) [Scope...](#) [Clear](#) [Refresh](#)

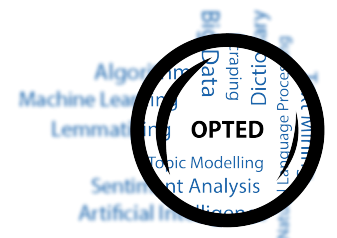
Name	id	Country	Language	Subject	Scope	Region
Longford Leader	longfordleader	Ireland	English	General News	National	European Union
Midland Tribune	midlandtribune	Ireland	English	General News	National	European Union
Evening Echo	eecho	Ireland	English	General News	National	European Union
Waterford News and Star	waterford-news	Ireland	English	General News	National	European Union
Offaly Independent	offalyindependent	Ireland	English	General News	National	European Union
DCENR Press Releases	dccae	Ireland	English	Science	National	European Union
National Standards Author...	nsai	Ireland	English	General News	National	European Union
Environmental research web	environmentalre...	Ireland	English	General News	National	European Union
western development	westerndevelop...	Ireland	English	General News	Local	European Union
The European Partnership...	epnk	Ireland	English	General News	National	European Union
i love limerick	ilovelimerick	Ireland	English	Science	National	European Union
Silicon Republic	siliconrepublic	Ireland	English	General News	National	European Union
The Clare Champion	clarechampion	Ireland	English	General News	National	European Union
Business World	businessworld	Ireland	English	Agriculture	National	European Union
Department of Justice and...	justice-ie	Ireland	English	Science	National	European Union
TG4 - Irish language televi...	tg4-ie-ga	Ireland	Gaelige	General News	National	European Union
TG4 - Irish language televi...	tg4-ie-en	Ireland	Gaelige	General News	National	European Union

The inventory: Overview and account creation

Meteor - An inventory for European news sources

facilitates efforts to:

- find various European news sources based on a wide range of criteria
- select (comparable) sources
- gather related texts and datasets
- **coding the news sources for your projects**
- **Available at <https://wp3.opted.eu/>**



The inventory

Welcome to the OPTED inventory for media texts!

Quickly and easily query our database of news sources, organisations, datasets, corpora, tools and more! Find out which databases hold the text data that you are looking for. Do you have a specific source in mind? Try typing the name in the search bar and check if the entry already exists!

Entity Type

Filter by Country

News Source

All

Query

[Advanced query](#)

Recent Entries

klav_en (Telegram) Source Germany	02 Jun
klavua (Telegram) Source Germany	02 Jun
klavru (Telegram) Source Germany	02 Jun
paperboy Tool	01 Jun
Roscommon County Subunit Ireland	23 May

Contribute

You want to help us and add entries to the database? You can contribute through various means:

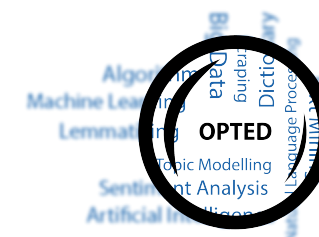
- Add media organisations and news sources to our inventory.
- Make **your** research paper more visible by adding it to the inventory and linking it to news sources.
- You know a data base or corpus that contains full-text data? Share it with the community by adding it here!

Add entry

Guides

Read more detailed instructions and documentation on using or contributing to the inventory.

- [detailed guide for adding news sources to the inventory.](#)



Inventory Features

Welcome to the OPTED inventory for media texts!

Quickly and easily query our database of news sources, corpora, tools and more! Find out the text data that you are looking for. Do you have a source in mind? Try typing the name in the search bar and check if the entry already exists!

Query

Entity Type Filter by Country

[Query](#) [Advanced query](#)

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[Add entry](#)

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The Guardian

Type: Source Created: 2022-04-26 UID: 0x1d4c7

General Information

Also known as Manchester Guardian, The Manchester Guardian, Guardian newspaper
Channel [Print](#)
Wikidata [Q111148](#)
Founded 1821

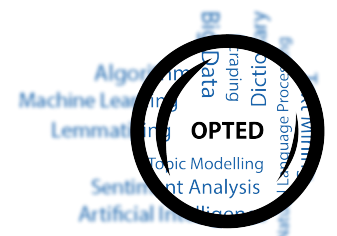
Routines

Publication Kind Newspaper / News Site
Special Interest Publication No
Publication Cycle Multiple times per week
Publication weekdays ☒ Mon ☒ Tue ☒ Wed ☒ Thu ☒ Fri ☒ Sat ☒ Sun
Geographic Scope National
Countries [United Kingdom](#)
Languages [English](#)

[Edit](#)

Related Sources by Brand

- [www.theguardian.com](#) (Self-Hosted Website)
- [theguardian](#) (Facebook)
- [guardian](#) (Instagram)
- [guardian](#) (Twitter)
- [The Observer](#) (Print)
- [www.theguardian.com/observer](#) (Self-Hosted Website)
- [Add new related](#)



Inventory Features

Search

Meteor Media Texts Open Registry v1.0.1

Welcome to the OPTED texts!

Quickly and easily query your database for organisations, datasets, corpora, topics, etc. which databases hold the text data for? Do you have a specific source in mind? Try the search bar and check if the entry already exists.

Entity Type

News Source

All

Guardian

- www.theguardian.com/observer (Type: Source)
- www.theguardian.com (Type: Source)
- theguardian (Type: Source)
- The Guardian Open Platform (Type: Archive)
- The Guardian (Type: Source)
- Guardian Media Group (Type: Organization)
- guardian (Type: Source)
- guardian (Type: Source)

Roscommon County

Subunit: Ireland

Meteor Media Texts Open Registry v1.0.1

Search everything...

+ Add Entry Tasks Help

The Guardian

Type: Source Created: 2022-04-26 UID: 0x1d4c7

Edit

Related Sources by Brand

- www.theguardian.com (Self-Hosted Website)
- theguardian (Facebook)
- guardian (Instagram)
- guardian (Twitter)
- The Observer (Print)
- www.theguardian.com/observer (Self-Hosted Website)
- + Add new related

General Information

Also known as Manchester Guardian, The Manchester Guardian, Guardian newspaper

Channel [Print](#)

Wikidata [Q111148](#)

Founded 1821

Routines

Publication Kind Newspaper / News Site

Special Interest Publication No

Publication Cycle Multiple times per week

Publication weekdays Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat Sun

Geographic Scope National

Countries [United Kingdom](#)

Languages [English](#)

Inventory Features

Welcome to the OPTED inventory for media texts!

Quickly and easily query our database of news sources, organisations, datasets, corpora, tools and more! Find out which databases hold the text data that you are looking for. Do you have a specific source in mind? Try typing the name in the search bar and check if the entry already exists!

Entity Type

News Source

Filter by Country

All

Query

[Advanced query](#)

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- Make **your** research papers more visible by adding it to the inventory and linking it to news sources.
- You know a database or corpus that contains full text data? Share it here!

Add entry

Guides

Read more detailed instructions and documentation on using and contributing to the inventory.

- [detailed guide for adding news sources to the inventory](#)



Add entry and
learn how to

Add new entry

First time doing this?

Please quickly read through our [detailed guide for adding entries](#) to the inventory.

Quick Tips

- The  icons next to the questions give you additional information and explanations.
- The  icons give you ideas on how to retrieve some specific information.

Name of New Entity


Entity Type

News Source

Add new entry

Step 1: Registration



 **Meteor**
Media Texts Open Registry v1.0.1

[Login](#) [Register](#) [Help](#) ▾

Welcome to the OPTED inventory for media texts!

Quickly and easily query our database of news sources, organisations, datasets, corpora, tools and more! Find out which databases hold the text data that you are looking for. Do you have a specific source in mind? Try typing the name in the search bar and check if the entry already exists!

Entity Type

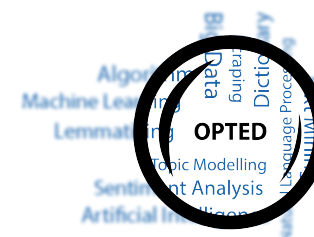
Filter by Country

Query

[Advanced query](#)

Recent Entries

klav_en (Telegram) Source Germany	02 Jun
klavua (Telegram) Source Germany	02 Jun
klavru (Telegram) Source Germany	02 Jun
paperboy Tool	01 Jun
Roscommon County Subunit Ireland	23 May



Step 2: Login



Search everything...



[Login](#)

[Register](#)

[Help](#) ▾

Log In

Email
paul.balluff@univie.ac.at

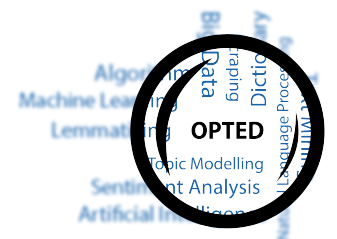
Password
••••••••

☐ Remember Me

[Login](#)

[Forgot Password?](#)

Need an Account? [Sign Up](#)



Step 3: Add new entry



You have been logged in

User Information

We store as little personal data as possible. Only your user name is visible to other users. Your email address is stored for administrative purposes only and not visible for other users. However, feel free to add more information about yourself. [More information on data storage and security can be found here.](#)

Email paul.balluff@univie.ac.at

Date joined 2021-11-08

User Role Admin ?

Username Paul Balluff

Affiliation University of Vienna






ORCID [0000-0001-9548-3225](#)

[Update Profile](#)

[Change Password](#)

[Delete Account](#)

Tasks

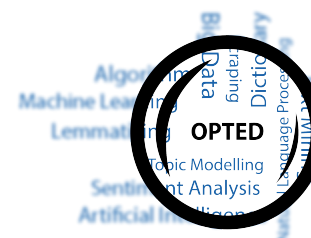
-  My Entries
-  Add new entry
-  Review Entries
-  Invite New User
-  Change User Permissions

What news sources can be coded?
What news sources can NOT be coded?

What news sources can be coded? (1/3)

- **European news sources**
 - mainly associated with EU countries
+ UK, Switzerland, Norway, and Israel
- **Sources that are actively publishing today**

Which media
systems/countries
did you pick?



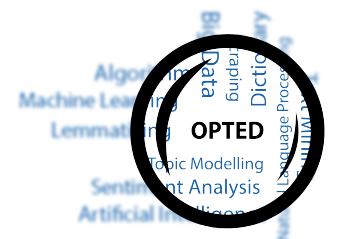
What news sources can be coded? (2/3)

- **Channels**

- print news sources
- online news sources
- websites that provide transcripts to self-created audiovisual contents (tv, radio, or podcasts)
- social media accounts providing news, self-created textual content
- Messaging apps providing news, self-created textual content



Which channels are you interested in?



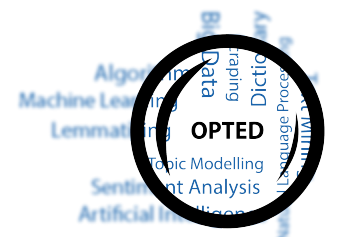
What news sources can be coded? (3/3)

- **Types**

- traditional news sources (e.g., The Guardian)
- news blogs that are published by a group of people
 - (i.e., different authors, appears to be created with editorial support, see for example <https://www.nachdenkseiten.de>, <https://globalvoices.org/>)
- news agencies (e.g., Reuters, AFP, AP)
- alternative news media sources
 - (i.e., propagate that they provide an alternative view in contrast to mainstream media, e.g., <https://order-order.com/>)
- sources for multinational, national, and subnational audiences

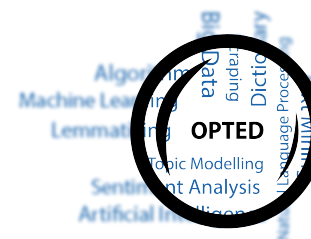


Which types are you interested in?



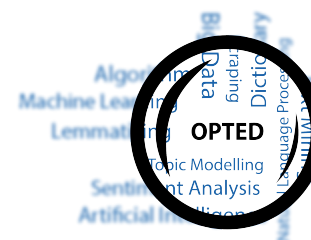
What news sources can NOT be coded? (1/2)

- News aggregation sites (e.g., Google news, Apple News, Upday, Flipboard)
- Citizen journalism (i.e., news blogs by individuals, without any notion of editorial control)
- Sources clearly related to corporations, foundations, think tanks, universities, advocacy groups (often .org website urls)



What news sources can NOT be coded? (2/2)

- Sources with a main focus on celebrities, sport, travel, music, arts, movies, event announcements, highly specific industries
- Social media accounts only sharing news that were created by others (e.g., a private account sharing links to articles from a newspaper)
- Collective political actors (e.g., parties, governments) and (political) advertisement/public relations
 - Exception: news papers that are closely affiliated with political actors



Example: adding a new entry



Step 4: Enter the general name of the news source

Add new entry

First time doing this?

Please quickly read through our [detailed guide for adding entries](#) to the inventory.

Quick Tips

- The  icons next to the questions give you additional information and explanations.
- The  icons give you ideas on how to retrieve some specific information.

Here you can
choose other
kinds of entries

Name of New Entity

The Daily Telegraph

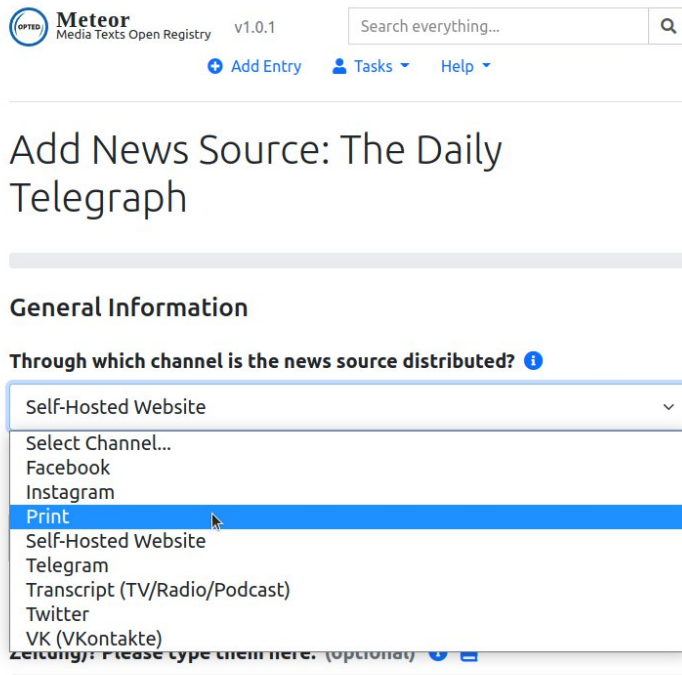
Entity Type

News Source

Add new entry

Step 5: Select channel

Every channel counts as separate source!
Every channel is a separate entry in the database



Meteor
Media Texts Open Registry v1.0.1

Search everything...

+ Add Entry Tasks Help

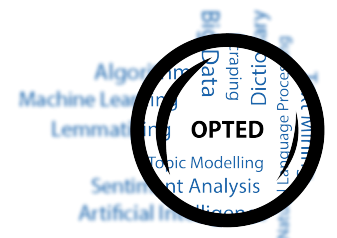
Add News Source: The Daily Telegraph

General Information

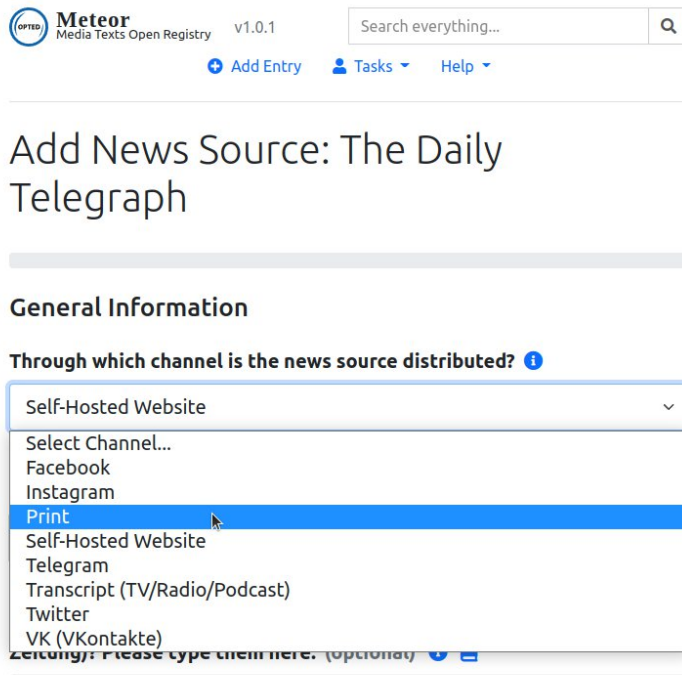
Through which channel is the news source distributed?

- Self-Hosted Website
- Select Channel...
- Facebook
- Instagram
- Print**
- Self-Hosted Website
- Telegram
- Transcript (TV/Radio/Podcast)
- Twitter
- VK (VKontakte)

Please type them here. (optional)



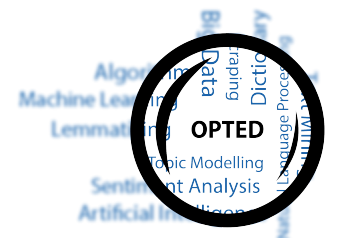
Research Task



The screenshot shows the Meteor Media Texts Open Registry interface. At the top, there is a search bar with the placeholder text "Search everything...". Below the search bar, there are links for "Add Entry", "Tasks", and "Help". The main heading is "Add News Source: The Daily Telegraph". Underneath, there is a section titled "General Information". A question is posed: "Through which channel is the news source distributed?". Below this question is a dropdown menu. The menu is currently open, showing a list of options: "Self-Hosted Website", "Select Channel...", "Facebook", "Instagram", "Print", "Self-Hosted Website", "Telegram", "Transcript (TV/Radio/Podcast)", "Twitter", and "VK (VKontakte)". The "Print" option is highlighted in blue. Below the dropdown menu, there is a text input field with the placeholder text "Zerlegung: Please type them here. (optional)".

Which of these
channels does the
Daily Telegraph use?

<https://opted.eu/>



Research Task: Channels of The Daily Telegraph

Print: The Daily Telegraph

Self-hosted website: www.telegraph.co.uk

Transcript (TV/Radio/Podcast) : –

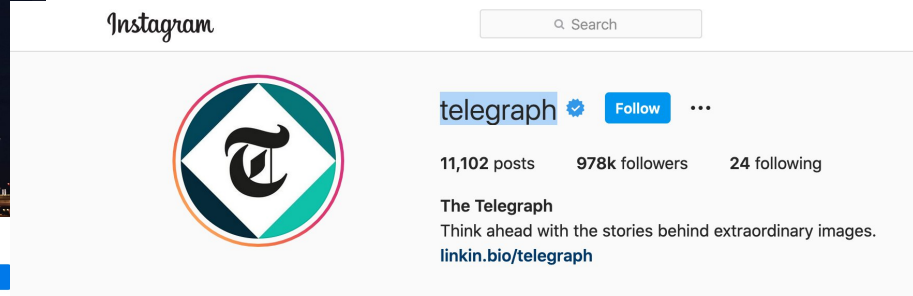
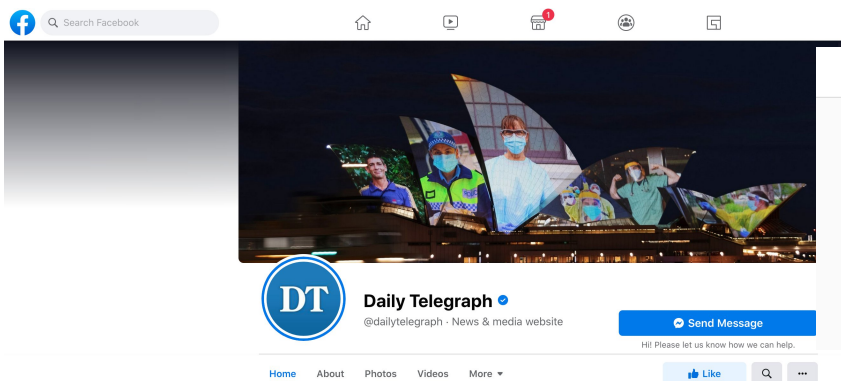
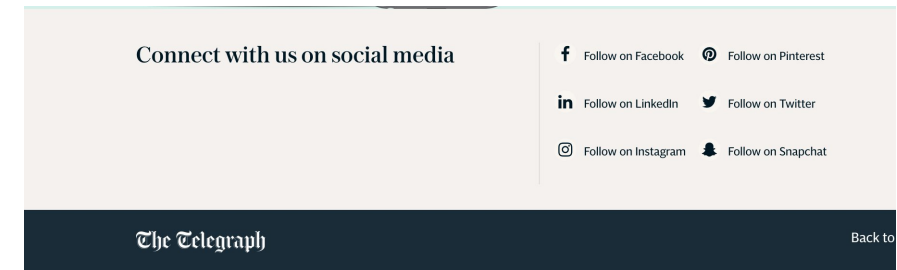
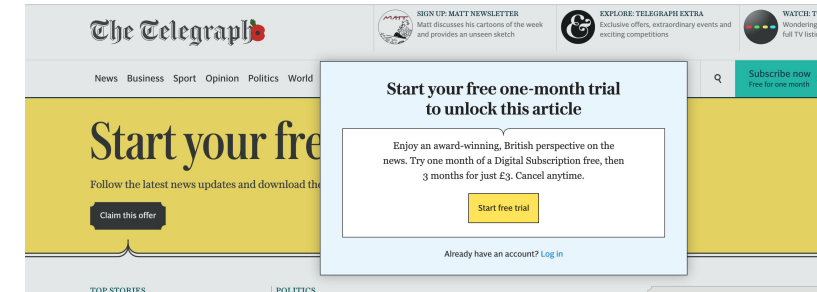
Facebook: <https://www.facebook.com/dailytelegraph>

Instagram: @telegraph

Telegram: –

Twitter: @TelegraphNews

Vkontakte: –



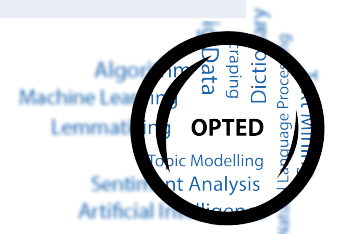
Step 6: Code meta-information

Page 1	Page 2	Page 3	Page 4	Page 5
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• channel	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• publication type/ label	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• payment model	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• audience size	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• E-paper*
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• name	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• topical focus	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ads		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• archives
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• alternative name	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• publication cycle	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• ownership		<ul style="list-style-type: none">• annotated datasets
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• User comments*	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• main geographic scope of source			
<ul style="list-style-type: none">• founding year	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• language(s)			

* Only for print

** Only for websites

<https://opted.eu/>



Meta-information (1/5)

- Channel
- Name
 - pay attention to the format
 - e.g. the Guardian vs The Guardian
- Alternative names
- Founding year

Add News Source: The Daily Telegraph

General Information

Through which channel is the news source distributed? ⓘ

Print

What is the name of the print news source? ⓘ

The Daily Telegraph

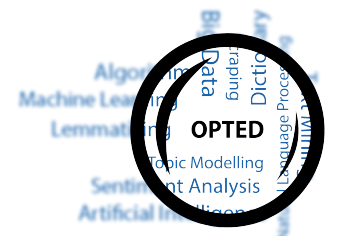
Is the news source known by alternative names (e.g. Krone, Die Kronen Zeitung)? Please type them here: (optional) ⓘ

The Telegraph × Separate by comma

What year was the print news source founded? (optional) ⓘ

1856

Next Step



Meta-information (2/5)

- Label
- Topical focus
- Publication cycle
- Main geographic scope of source
- Language

Add new source: The Daily Telegraph

Information about Journalistic Routines

What label or labels describe the main source? ⓘ ⓘ

To identify this information please refer to the learning module.

Newspaper x Select multiple or add new...

Does the news source have one main topical focus? ⓘ

- ☒ No, is a general news source (i.e., general news)
☐ Yes, is a specialized news source (i.e., clear focus on one topic)

What is the publication cycle of the source? ⓘ ⓘ

Multiple times per week

Please indicate the specific day(s)

☒ Monday ☒ Tuesday ☐ Wednesday ☒ Thursday ☒ Friday ☒ Saturday ☐ Sunday ☐ Don't know

What is the geographic scope of the news source? ⓘ ⓘ

This information can be inferred from the content (e.g., actors, topics, events).

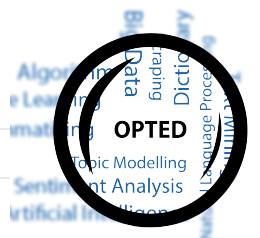
- ☐ Multinational (e.g., EU in general, dedicated cross-national news sources)
☒ National (covers news that relate mainly to one country)
☐ Subnational (covers news that relate mainly to one city/county/province/department)
☐ Don't know

What is the national scope?

United Kingdom

In which language(s) does the news source publish its news texts? ⓘ

English x Select multiple...



Meta-information (3/5)

- Payment model
- Ads
- Ownership
 - Field searches automatically for existing entries
 - If organization is not included, inventory will add a new one automatically

Add News Source: The Daily Telegraph

Economic Information

Is the content produced by the news source accessible free of charge? ⓘ ⓘ

- ☐ Free, all content is free of charge
- ☐ Some content is free of charge
- ☒ No content is free of charge
- ☐ Don't know

Does the news source contain advertisements? ⓘ ⓘ

- ☒ Yes, for all audiences
- ☐ Yes, but not for paying users
- ☐ No, not at all
- ☐ Don't know

Which organisation or person owns the news source? (optional) ⓘ

e.g. The print newspaper The Guardian is owned by Guardian Media Group. To identify this information please check the imprint (or imprint alike information)

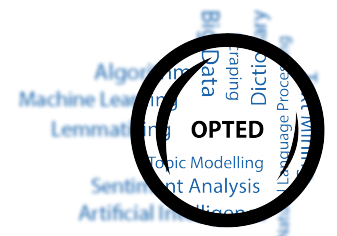
Organisation ⓘ Telegraph Media Group (NEW!) × Type to search existing organisations or add new ones...

Person ⓘ Type to search existing persons or add new ones...

Previous Step

Next Step

<https://opted.eu/>



Meta-information (4/5)

- Audience Size
 - For most channels: this information is retrieved automatically (e.g., Twitter)
 - Print and Facebook require manual data entry

Add News Source: The Daily Telegraph

Information about the Audience

How many copies of this newspaper are sold per issue? (optional) ⓘ ⓘ

465802

For which year is this number? (optional) ⓘ

(i.e., number of sold copies per issue)

2017

Where did you get this number (i.e., number of sold copies per issue) from? Please type the name of the data source or paste a link. (optional)

<https://web.archive.org/web/20201112041002/https://www.abc.org.uk/Certificates/48580005.pdf>

Previous Step

Next Step

Meta-information (5/5)

- E-Paper
- Archives
- Annotated datasets

Add News Source: The Daily Telegraph

Access to Raw Text and Annotations

Does the print news source have an e-paper version?

- ☒ Yes
☐ No
☐ Don't know

Are texts from the news source available for download in one or several of the following data archives? (optional) 

LexisNexis x Select multiple or create new ones...

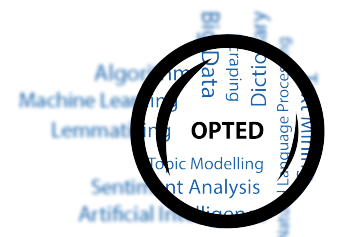
Is the news source included in one or several of the following annotated media text data sets? (optional)

European Election Studies: Media Study 2009 x Select multiple or create new ones...

Previous Step

Next Step

<https://opted.eu/>



Final Step

- Comments to the current entry
- Related news sources
 - Enter all channels where the news source is also active
 - E.g., Twitter, Instagram, etc.

Add News Source: The Daily Telegraph

Other Information

Do you have any other notes on the source that you just coded? (optional) 

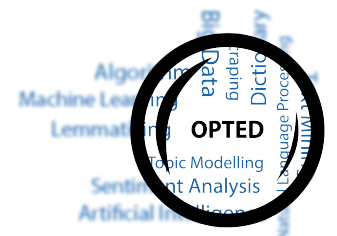
For the source that you just coded, does it have other closely related sources? Please type their names below and start a new entry (optional)

@TelegraphNews

Select Channel...

Previous Step

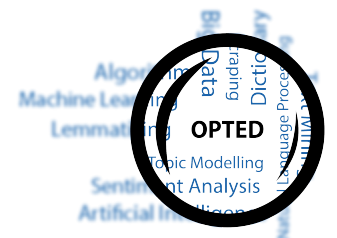
Next Step



Test coding: Print source coding

Task for Test Coding

- The Irish Times
- Please code the online channel (self-hosted website)



Add News Source: The Irish Times

Summary

Through which channel is the news source distributed?

Self-Hosted Website

What is the name of the news source?

<https://www.irishtimes.com>

Does the online news source have user comments below individual news articles?

No user comments

What year was the news source founded?

1994

What label or labels describe the main source?

Newspaper / News Site

Does the news source have one main topical focus?

No, is a general news source (i.e., general news)

What is the publication cycle of the source?

Continuous (mainly applicable for online news / social media / messenger)

What is the geographic scope of the news source?

National (covers news that relate mainly to one country)

What is the national scope?

Ireland

In which language(s) does the news source publish its news texts?

English

Is the content produced by the news source accessible free of charge?

Some content is free of charge

Does the news source contain advertisements?

Don't know

Which organisation owns the news source?

Irish Times Trust

Is the news source included in one or several annotated media text data sets?

European Parliament Election Study 2009

Do you have any other notes on the source that you just coded?

Wikipedia indicates that the source publishes in Irish, but from researching the website this information could not be verified

For the source that you just coded, does it have other closely related sources?

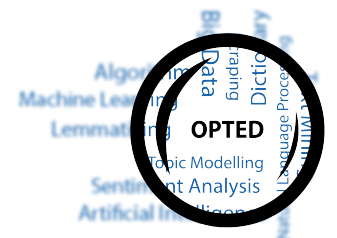
The Irish Times Podcast, The Irish Times Facebook, The Irish Times Twitter

Test coding: Select a news source for your project

Intercoder reliability test: Code 3 English language news sources

Intercoder Reliability Test

- Please code the following news sources:
 - Daily Mail
 - The Irish Independent
 - Evening Standard
- Please code all channels that are used by a source as an extra entry
- Submit your results until Friday November 19



Resources

Add new entry

- coding tips for each variable
- a detailed guide with coding rules

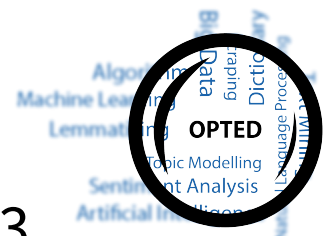
First time doing this?

Please quickly read through our [detailed guide for adding entries](#) to the inventory.

Quick Tips

- The ⓘ icons next to the questions give you additional information and explanations.
- The 📖 icons give you ideas on how to retrieve some specific information.

- Find the names of relevant sources
 - <https://www.eurotopics.net/de/142186/medien>
 - <https://reutersinstitute.politics.ox.ac.uk/digital-news-report/2021>
 - Codebook for this study:
https://search.gesis.org/research_data/ZA5056?doi=10.4232/1.10203



Enjoy coding!

If you have any questions please use the Moodle Helpdesk
Forum or contact us:

paul.balluff@univie.ac.at

