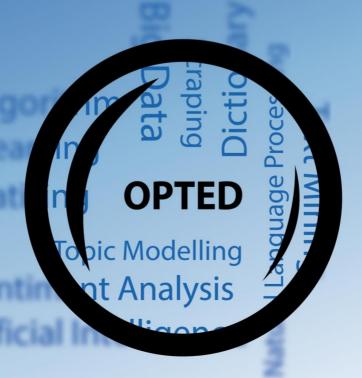
OPTED

Review of available parliamentary corpora

Miklós Sebők, Sven-Oliver Proksch, & Christian Rauh



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Dissemination level

Public

Type

Report





OPTED

Observatory for Political Texts in European Democracies: A European research infrastructure

Review of available parliamentary corpora

Deliverable D5.1

Authors: Miklós Sebők¹, Sven-Oliver Proksch², & Christian Rauh³

Due date: March 2021



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1 Executive Summary

The long-term objective of WP5 is to compile a database which provides a comprehensive, easy-to-use collection of legislative speeches and legislative documents covering all EU member countries, the most important EU institutions, as well as the United Kingdom and Israel. This comprehensive inventory, to be finalized by the end of the project, is the ParlLawSpeech database. This report reviews our progress in creating this database up until the 6th month of the project. The core product of this period is an inventory in the form of a spreadsheet which provides an overview of already existing collections of legislative texts. This sheet has the dimension of 157 sources with 87 variables for speeches, and 139 sources with 91 variables for documents. We collected data from all available sources, such as parliamentary websites and secondary sources created by scholars or NGOs.

The inventory also includes a codebook and server copy of the downloadable databases. We also evaluated and double-checked the quality and usability of these databases. In order to provide a well-rounded analysis, we also prepared a "country report" for all countries and institutions in the sample of at least two written pages. Serving as a general overview, we also wrote a comprehensive research note, which describes the sources we found, the scope and geographic coverage of the sources and their potential usefulness for the future ParlLawSpeech database (see excerpts in the Appendix). Finally, we created a website where our results are accessible in a user-friendly way (see preview in Appendix). Our submission as Deliverable D5.1. comprises all the abovementioned documents.

2 Inventory of the already existing legislative speech and text sources

2.1 Technical information and introduction of the inventory

The inventory is an online, living document which provides a collection of data sources. The inventory consists of five sheets (see Appendix A). The first sheet allows the reader to find technical information and a link to the codebook (see Appendix B). The second sheet gives an overview about the inventory in terms of the number of "importable" (directly usable in a software environment such as R or python) databases are accessible per country. The third and fourth pages present the core of our work. The third page is an inventory of legislative speeches, while the fourth one is an inventory of the legislative documents. Both sheets present our collection in at least 130x90 cells. We collected 87 different variables for the legislative speeches and 91 for the legislative documents. These variables are organized into six main groups: 1) country information, 2) source database information, 3) file format and importability, 4) most important variables regarding the source database 5) quality and content of the available text corpora 6) accessibility and copyright. This information helps the reader to find out how the particular databases can be utilized in a research setting. It also provides an overview of the years covered, which kind of metadata is provided, and, therefore, allows for estimating the amount of work needed to integrate these sources into ParlLawSpeech or quantitative text analysis projects (i.e. it describes whether additional web scraping is needed or plain text is provided in a ready to use format). For all the variables a detailed explanation is given in the codebook (which runs for 31 pages).

The last sheet of the inventory provides the link and a summary table for the server copies that we collected. Since many of the databases are not in a ready for use format, we uploaded only those corpora where it this possible without additional work (e.g. web-scraping). As a result, we uploaded 53 databases for legislative speeches and 25 for legislative documents, where the representation of different countries is quite diverse: there are countries for which 4-5 databases had been uploaded and there are many for which we couldn't upload any).

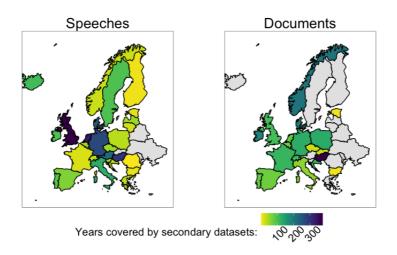
Country reports are meant to describe how well each of the countries' legislative text corpora is covered by the sources, and how the most important variables can be extracted from the source databases. Country reports include a screener of the data view of the sources and a comparison of parallel sources' variable availability. The number of written reports currently stands at 36 (see Appendix C.).

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2.2 Coverage and extent of the collection

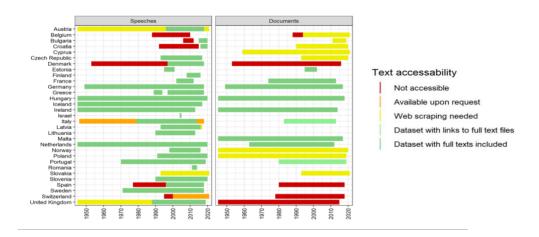
One of the most important quality indicators of our work is the number of years covered by the collected data sources for each country. Figure 1.1 shows this regarding the secondary datasets.¹

Figure 2.1 GEOGRAPHICAL COVERAGE OF SECONDARY TEXT DATA CORPORA



The length of the coverage shows our current results. Since there are many sources where the texts are not in ready to use format, the second phase of Work Package 5 will undertake the development of ParlLawSpeech based on these sources of varying quality. Figure 1.2 gives an overview about the accessibility of the secondary sources (as primary sources, for the most part, will not offer direct usability for research purposes).

Figure 2.2 SECONDARY DATASET AVAILABILITY OVER TIME



4

Machine Le

¹ Primary and secondary sources had been differentiated during the work process. We defined a source as primary if it was published by the legislative body itself or its official archive and secondary otherwise (published by researchers, NGO-s, etc.).

Appendix A – Layout of the Inventory

The inventory is publicly available here.

Upda	ated on: March 30th, 2	021							
		Legis	lative spee	Legislative documents					
	Country	Number of databases which can be imported	Number of databases which can be imported with metadata	Number of collected databases	Number of databases which can be imported	Number of databases which can be imported with metadata	Number of collected databases		
1	Austria	1	1	6	0	0			
2	Belgium	0	0	3	0	0			
,	Bulgaria	1	1	4	0	0			
	Council of Europe	0	0	1	0	0			
	Croatia	2	2	4	0	0			
i	Cyprus	0	0	1	0	0			
	Czech Republic	3	3	6		0			
	Denmark	2	2	9		0			
_	Estonia	2	2	3		1			
.0	Finland France	2	1	2	0	0			

Database Server Copy Folder

	EU member		(1 N/A	iamentary s available and N/A not avai	uploaded,		Legislative texts (1 N/A available and uploaded, 0 N/A not available)						
Country		text files	metadata	codebook	nr. of uploaded DBs	If there is no uploaded DB, why wasn't it possible to upload?	text files	metadata	codebook	nr. of uploaded DBs	If there is no uploaded DB, why wasn't it		
Austria	1		1	1 0		1 N/A	0	0	0		only webscra		
Belgium	1		0	0 0		texts are downle	0	0	0		only webscra		
Bulgaria	1		1	1 0		1 N/A	0	0	0		texts are dow		
Croatia	1		1	1 0		2 N/A	0	0	0		texts are dow		
Cyprus	1		0	0 0		texts are downle	0	0	0		texts are dow		
Czech Re	1		1	1 0		1 N/A	0	0	0	(only webscra		
Denmark	1		1	1 0		2 N/A	0	0	0		texts are dow		
Estonia	1		1	1 0		1 N/A	1	1	0		N/A		
Finland	1		0	0 0		texts are downle	0	0	0		texts are dow		
France	1		1	1 1		3 N/A	1	1	1		N/A		
Germany	1		1	1 1		5 N/A	1	1	1	3	N/A		
Greece	1		1	1 0		2 N/A	0	0	0		texts are dow		
Hungary	1		1	1 1		4 urgent guestion	0			-	N/A		
Iceland	0		1	1 0		1 N/A	0	0	0		texts are dow		
Ireland	1		1	1 1		1 N/A	0	0			N/A		
Israel	0		1	0 0		1 N/A	0	0	0		texts are dow		
Italy	1		1	1 1		2 N/A	1	1	1		N/A		
Latvia	1			1 0		1 N/A	0				texts are dow		
Lithuania	1		1	1 1		1 N/A	0	0	0		only webscra		
Luxembo	1			0 0		0 texts are downle	0				only webscra		
Malta	1			0 0		texts are downle	1	0			N/A		
Netherlan	1			1 1		4 N/A	1	1			N/A		
Norway	0			0 0		only webscrapin	0			_	texts are dow		
Poland	1			1 0		2 N/A	0				texts are dow		
Portugal	1			1 1		3	1	1	-		N/A		
Romania	1			0 0		1 N/A	0				only webscra		
Slovakia	1			0 0		0 texts are downle	0		-		texts are dow		
Slovenia	1			1 1		3 N/A	0				texts are dow		
Spain	1			1 1		2 N/A	1				N/A		
Sweden	1			1 1		4 N/A	. 0				only webscra		
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European				0 0		0 only webscrapin	0				only webscra		
European				1 0		1 N/A	0		_		only webscra		
European Co				0 0		only webscrapin	0				only webscra		
EU Council of				0 0		only webscrapin	0				texts are dow		
European Un			1	1 1		1 N/A	1	1	1		N/A		



Variable group		A_Co	untry infor	try information		B_Source database information										
Variable description	Database unique identifyer	Country	Geographical region	EU member	Text type	Plenary speeches (excluding questions)	Plenary detail: Additional information for plenary speeches	Questions (excluding interpellation s)	Interpellatio ns	Extent of coverage	Source name	Project Name	Source link			
var_nr	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13			
var_type	categorical	string	categorical	categorical	categorical	categorical	string	categorical	categorical	categorical	string	string	string			
var_name =	database.i _— d	country =	region =	eu.member =	text.type =	plenary.speec	plenary.det _	questions =	interpellati _	coverage =	source.na _	project.name =	source.link =			
	S1	Austria	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Parl Archive	N/A	https://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/PLENAR			
	S2	Austria	1	1	1	0	N/A	1	0	0	Parl Archive	N/A	https://www.parlament.gv.at/PAKT/JMA8/			
	S3	Austria	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	0	V4	N/A	https://www.v4dplplus.eu/austria-360/digit al-library-378			
	S4	Austria	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Parl Speech	Parl Speech	https://dataverse.harvard.edu/dataset.xht ml?persistentid=doi:10.7910/DVN/L4CIAKN &version:1.0			
	S 5	Austria	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Clarin	ParlAT	https://www.oeaw.ac.at/acdh/tools/parlat/			
	S6	Austria	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Clarin	Analyse österreichischer	s://www.clarin.eu/content/parliamentary-con			
	S7	Belgium	4	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Dekamer	N/A	https://www.dekamer.be/kvvcr/showpage.c fm?section=/cricra&language=nl&cfm=dcric ra.cfm?tvsennler&cricrancri&countrali&lea			
	S8	Belgium	4	1	1	0	N/A	1	0	1	CAP	CAP	https://www.comparativeagendas.net/data sets_codebooks			
	S9	Belgium	4	1	1	0	N/A	0	1	1	CAP	CAP	https://www.comparativeagendas.net/data sets_codebooks			
	S10	Bulgaria	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Clarin	ParlaMint 1.0	https://www.clarin.si/repository/xmlui/han dle/11356/1345			
	S11	Bulgaria	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	3	WebClark	Corpus of Bulgarian	http://www.political.webclark.org/?locale= en			
	S12	Bulgaria	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Parl Archive	N/A	https://www.parliament.bg/bg/plenaryst			
	S13	Bulgaria	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Clarin	N/A	N/A			
	S14	Croatia	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Clarin	ParlaMeter-hr 1.0	https://www.clarin.si/repository/xmlui/han dle/11356/1209			
	S15	Croatia	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Clarin	ParlaMint 1.0	https://www.clarin.si/repository/xmlui/han dle/11356/1345			
	S16	Croatia	1	1	1	1	N/A	0	0	1	Parl Archive	N/A	http://edoc.sabor.hr/Fonogrami.aspx			

				D_Most	important v	variables						content o availa cor	lity and f the of the ble text pora	F_	_Accessibilit	ty & copyri	ght
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The topic of law is given	introductio n or passing is available		introductio n is		Duration from introductio n to passing	Vote share available (yes, no, abstention)	Name of the introducer is given	Gender	Leadership position	Single member district (SMD) /party list	Party affiliation	on the legislative documents ?	Annotated?	is there a codebook available?	codebook is accesible free of charge	codebook is accesible with or without registration	for re-use, or need to ask for permission
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	agendas@gm
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	N/A	erman Asseml
1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	N/A	erman Assem
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	2	3	agendas@gm
N/A	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	2	3	orinna; Remso
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1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	0	iny Lap- és Kö
1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	2	@cap.tk.mta
1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	2	3	agendas@gm
1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	@cap.tk.mta
1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	2	@cap.tk.mta
1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	Government of Iceland
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	Althingi
1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	Althingi
																	open.data@
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	oireachtas.ie open.data@
1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2	1	oireachtas.ie
0	1	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2	3	Government of Ireland



Appendix B - Excerpt from the Codebook

The codebook is publicly available here.

OPTED - Deliverable D1 LEGISLATIVE TEXT CORPORA INVENTORY

CODEBOOK

Version: March 30th, 2021

1.Legislative Speeches

A. Country information

- database.id
 - This variable assigns a unique identifier to the inventory item.
- country
 - Name of the country or supranational institution (e.g. European Commission).
- region
 - o Geographical region of the inventory item.
 - 1 Central Eastern Europe
 - 2 Northern Europe
 - 3 Southern Europe + Israel
 - 4 Western Europe
 - 5 Supranational
- eu.member
 - This variable defines if the country in question is an EU member state (excluding EU institutions).
 - 0 Not an EU member
 - 1 It is an EU member state
 - 2 Not applicable as it is a supranational institution

B. Source database information



Appendix C - Excerpt from a Country Report

The country reports are publicly available here.

Portugal

Section 1. - ParlSpeech (Parliamentary Speeches)

1) Available sources

a) POPad - Parliamentary

https://popad.org/parliamentary-speeches/

· Secondary dataset

Years covered: 1980-2019

· File format: csv

b) POPaD - Parliamentary Questions and Requests

https://popad.org/parliamentary-questions-and-requests/

· Secondary dataset

Years covered: 2009-2019

· File format: csv

c) PTPARL

https://catalog.elra.info/en-us/repository/browse/ELRA-W006

Secondary dataset

Years covered: 1970-2008

· File format: txt

d) Parl Archive https://debates.parlamento.pt/catalogo/r3/dar

· Primary dataset

· Years covered: 1976-current

File format: html, pdf, txt; dataset is accessible throuseraping

Legislature	Section	Numbe		Date	Specifi	Order	Party	Delty.	Presedurel	WerdCount
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unetadas mo podem "Allifat" desm"politica" palas "portugal" directorias "portugal" filmeleros "finame computerarizato/puragal/militar/izementos podementos er a responsabilitar de sugerir sua sociolo, que teno a pencapació o que serja a solução tenicia amia assensab à realização de estato, como clius, tenos una proposta a trazar a esta assenbila e naturalment que apardemento as soluçãos que non seja indicadar o Sr. Prezidores: Tem a palament o a finamento que apardemento as soluçãos que non seja indicadar o Sr. Prezidores: Tem a palament a situate ao a describação interno O.Sr. Vilhera de Carvallo (FSQ): - Sr. Ministro, por asadecia do meu componheira Merqual Mendes vou fazar a leitura de uma das pergentas por O.Sr. Prezidores: - Tem a palament o Sr. Ministro de Administração interna, para exapodor.

O 5: Nighty de Ambightyde Determa (Onia Sea): 'En priest's lage, general amende que eschede o 5' Deputem Amende (Sea et al. 1985). The priest's lage, general amende que eschede o 5' Deputem Amende (Sea et al. 1985). The priest's lage of the sea et al. 1985 of the sea et al.

Tentages any order Allors temas politics pairs portugal electorias portugal filmetros / home/compas/esoritu/portugal/politics/inte 0 Sr. Presidente: - Val proceder-se à chamada. 0 Sr. Presidente: - Val proceder-se à chamada.

Fez-se a chemada, à qual responderum os seguintes Srs. Deputado Partido Socialista (PS)

Agostinho Martins do Vale. Albano Pereira de Cunha Pina. Alberto Anono Brada de Carvalho.

Alberto Augusto Partiro da Silva Andrado. Alcides Strecht Monteiro.

Alfredo Pinto de Silva. Alvero Monteiro.



3) Variables

- 1. date:
 - a) Available under 'Date'.
 - b) Available under 'Date'.
 - c) Not available.
 - d) Available. Access: 1. Choose the series (Série xy). 2. Choose legislature (Legislatura xy). 3. Choose the legislative session (Sessao Legislativa). In the table, <u>date</u> is available under 'Data' for each document.
- speech number:
 - a) Not available, but 'Session' variable is available.



Appendix D – Preview of the website

The pilot website is available here: www.christian-rauh.eu/opted-wp5-inventory.

OPTED - WP5 Inventory of parliamentary text data sources



OPTED WP5 team (2021-02-25 09:03:19)

- Purpose of this website
- A bird's eye view on available parliamentary text data
 - Types of parliamentary texts
 - Geographical coverage
 - Temporal coverage of 'ready-to-use' sources
- Find your data source: Parliamentary speeches
- Find your data source: Legislative texts
- Contributors the WP5 team
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Purpose of this website

The project **Observatory for Political Texts in European Democracies** (OPTED; Horizon 2020 Grant agreement 951832) aims to design a European Research Infrastructure facilitating the large-scale computational analysis of political texts in Europe.

Work Package 5 focuses on national and supranational parliaments. We cover textual data on political speeches and debates as well as legislative texts produced in and by these key institutions of European democracy.

Easier access to existing text data collections as well as identifying the gaps in extant data aviilability are among our key aims. Thus we have initially have assembled an inventory of available text data sources covering parliamentary activity. We identified the set of currently available sources - covering both primary archives and secondary data collections - by reviewing relevant academic literature, by scoping extant linguistic infrastructures (such as CLARIN), and by surveying the computational social science community via social media.

This website navigates prospective users and analysts through the inventory. It firstly provides a bird's eye view om the coverage of existing

Find your data source: Parliamentary speeches

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	Country ↑	Archive type	Text types	Start Year	End Year	Full covera	Ready to u	Access so
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